

Econ 8240
Quantitative Macro
Mon 4.00-6.50pm



August 26, 2026
Juan M. Sanchez
Room Seigle 306

Email: juan.m.sanchez78@gmail.com Office Hours: Thursday 1.30 PM (Zoom)

Course Description: This class follows from what you learn about Macro in the first year. The goal of this course is to (1) introduce the basics tools of modern quantitative macroeconomics, and (2) help students to start working on quantitative macro. Applications include models with rich heterogeneity across agents and firms, aggregate fluctuations, and transitional dynamics. **This course will require intensive computational work by students.** Some knowledge of computer programming will be useful. If you do not know how to program you will need to work harder. You are free to use whatever programming language you like. I recommend Julia or Python.

Text(s): We will use several lecture notes available online. However, a good reference that covers most of the material is:

- “Dynamic General Equilibrium Modeling: Computational Methods and Applications,” by Burkhard Heer and Alfred Maussner.
- “Applied Computational Economics and Finance,” by Mario J. Miranda and Paul L. Fackler.
- “Economic Dynamics: Theory and Computation,” by John Stachurski.

Assignments and Collaboration Policy

- **Independent work:** Each is expected to complete each assignment independently.
- **Collaborative verification:** Classmates can compare their solutions, check for discrepancies, and discuss who is making the mistake when answers differ. This process is designed to strengthen understanding by forcing each student to explain their reasoning clearly.
- **Learning benefit:** Collaboration is meant to serve as a check on your own reasoning and as an opportunity to learn from your partner’s approach. Explaining your solution to someone else and debating differences are among the most effective ways to deepen comprehension and catch misunderstandings.

- **AI help:** Use AI as a 24/7 tutor. You are responsible for your submission and should be able to explain the code.

Grade Distribution: Your grade will be based on:

- Homework assignments: 60% of the grade.
- In-class presentation of assignments: 20% of the grade.
- Final project: 20% of the grade.

Attendance is expected at each class.

Detailed description of the plan starts on the next page.

Week	Content
#1, 8/24	Introduction and deterministic growth model • Why do we do quantitative macroeconomics? • Programming tips. • Bisection and Newton methods. • Deterministic Growth Model. • Extended Path Method. • Assignment: HW1 distributed.
#2, 8/31	Stochastic growth model • Discrete-State-Space Dynamic Programming Problem. • Value function iteration with discretization. • Ways to speed-up the algorithm • Greenwood, Hercowitz, and Huffman (1988). • Computing the model's statistics • HW1 due. Assignment: HW2 distributed.
9/7	No class. Labor day.
#3, 9/14	Households heterogeneity in macroeconomics • Motivation: Krueger, Mitman, and Perri (2016). • Macro-micro facts: Kuhn and Rios-Rull (2016). • Data sets. SFC. • Discretization of income processes. • HW2 due and HW3 distributed.
#4, 9/21	The income-fluctuation problem • Policy function iteration. 5 alternative methods. • Non-iterative methods. • Accuracy. • Numerical integration. • HW3 due. Assignment: HW4 distributed.
#5, 9/28	Sovereign default models • Setup: Arellano (2008) and Aguiar and Gopinath (2006). • Methods matter: Hatchondo, Martinez, and Sapriza (2010). • Discrete choice: Dvorkin, Sánchez, Sapriza, and Yurdagul (2021). • HW4 due. Assignment: HW5 distributed.
10/5	No class. Fall Break.

#6, 10/12	Stationary Distribution, GE, and applications • Monte Carlo and the invariant density function. • Rios-Rull: “Computation of Equilibria in Het Agent Models” • Applications: Kaplan and Violante (2021) • HW5 due. Assignment: HW6 distributed.
#7, 10/19	Consumer Finance • Parallel Computing • Livshits, MacGee, and Tertilt (2007), Chatterjee, Corbae, Nakajima, and Ríos-Rull (2007). • Athreya, Mustre-del Río, and Sánchez (2019), Braxton, Chikhale, Herkenhoff, and Phillips (2024). • HW6 due. Assignment: HW7 distributed.
#8, 10/26	Idiosyncratic and aggregate risk • “MIT shocks”. Transitions. IRF. • Boppart, Krusell, and Mitman (2018). • GE with Aggregate Fluctuations. • Krusell and Smith. (1998). • Sequence-Space Jacobian Method. • Auclert, Bardóczy, Rognlie, and Straub (2021). • Birinci, Karahan, Mercan, and See (2022) • HW7 due. Assignment: HW8 distributed.
#9, 11/2	Firms Heterogeneity in Macroeconomics • Facts: Cabral and Mata (2003), Sterk, Sedláček, and Pugsley (2021). • Midrigan and Xu (2014). • Setup: Hopenhayn (1992), Hopenhayn and Rogerson (1993). • Applications: Hopenhayn et al. (2022), Karahán et al. (2019). • HW8 due. Assignment: HW9 distributed.
#10, 11/9	Firms, Finance, and Default • Hennessy and Whited (2005). • Hennessy and Whited (2007). • Gomes and Schmid (2010). • Clementi and Palazzo (2016). • e Castro et al. (2021). • HW9 due. Assignment: HW10 distributed.

#11, 11/16	Intro to solving continuous-time models • Numerical Differentiation. • Manuelli and Sánchez (2019). • Rules for <i>3-week final project</i> discussed. • Presentation Tips. • HW10 due. Assignment: Prepare a <i>Final Project proposal</i>.
#11, 11/23	Final projects proposals • 20' presentation by each group about the final project's proposal. • Assignment: Continue working on <i>Final Project</i>.
#12, 11/30	Meetings about final project • 30' meeting with each group about progress with the final project. • Assignment: Continue working on <i>Final Project</i>.
# 13. 12/7	Final project presentations
# 14. 12/14	Submit final project

References

- Aguiar, M. and Gopinath, G. Defaultable debt, interest rates and the current account. *Journal of International Economics*, 69:64–83, 2006.
- Arellano, C. Default risk and income fluctuations in emerging economies. *American Economic Review*, 98(3):690–712, June 2008.
- Athreya, K., Mustre-del Río, J., and Sánchez, J. M. The persistence of financial distress. *The Review of Financial Studies*, 32(10):3851–3883, 2019.
- Auclert, A., Bardóczy, B., Rognlie, M., and Straub, L. Using the Sequence-Space Jacobian to Solve and Estimate Heterogeneous-Agent Models. *Econometrica*, 89(5):2375–2408, September 2021.
- Birinci, S., Karahan, F., Mercan, Y., and See, K. Labor Market Shocks and Monetary Policy. Working Papers 2022-016, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, August 2022.
- Boppart, T., Krusell, P., and Mitman, K. Exploiting MIT shocks in heterogeneous-agent economies: the impulse response as a numerical derivative. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 89(C):68–92, 2018.
- Braxton, J. C., Chikhale, N., Herkenhoff, K. F., and Phillips, G. M. Intergenerational mobility and credit. Working Paper 32031, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2024.

- Cabral, L. M. B. and Mata, J. On the Evolution of the Firm Size Distribution: Facts and Theory. *American Economic Review*, 93(4):1075–1090, September 2003.
- Chatterjee, S., Corbae, D., Nakajima, M., and Ríos-Rull, J.-V. A quantitative theory of unsecured consumer credit with risk of default. *Econometrica*, 75(6):1525–1591, June 2007.
- Clementi, G. L. and Palazzo, B. Entry, Exit, Firm Dynamics, and Aggregate Fluctuations. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 8(3):1–41, July 2016.
- Dvorkin, M., Sánchez, J. M., Saprizza, H., and Yurdagul, E. Sovereign Debt Restructurings. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 13(2):26–77, April 2021.
- e Castro, M. F., Paul, P., and Sanchez, J. M. Evergreening. Working Papers 2021-012, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, October 2021.
- Gomes, J. F. and Schmid, L. Levered Returns. *Journal of Finance*, 65(2):467–494, April 2010.
- Greenwood, J., Hercowitz, Z., and Huffman, G. Investment, capacity utilization, and the real business cycle. *American Economic Review*, 78(3):402–417, 1988.
- Hatchondo, J. C., Martinez, L., and Saprizza, H. Quantitative properties of sovereign default models: solution methods. *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 13(4):919–933, October 2010.
- Hennessy, C. A. and Whited, T. M. Debt Dynamics. *Journal of Finance*, 60(3):1129–1165, June 2005.
- Hennessy, C. A. and Whited, T. M. How Costly Is External Financing? Evidence from a Structural Estimation. *Journal of Finance*, 62(4):1705–1745, August 2007.
- Hopenhayn, H. and Rogerson, R. Job Turnover and Policy Evaluation: A General Equilibrium Analysis. *Journal of Political Economy*, 101(5):915–938, October 1993.
- Hopenhayn, H., Neira, J., and Singhania, R. From Population Growth to Firm Demographics: Implications for Concentration, Entrepreneurship and the Labor Share. *Econometrica*, 90(4):1879–1914, July 2022.
- Hopenhayn, H. A. Entry, Exit, and Firm Dynamics in Long Run Equilibrium. *Econometrica*, 60(5):1127–1150, September 1992.
- Kaplan, G. and Violante, G. L. The Marginal Propensity to Consume in Heterogeneous Agent Models. Working Papers 2021-9, Princeton University. Economics Department., September 2021.
- Karahan, F., Pugsley, B., and Şahin, A. Demographic Origins of the Startup Deficit. NBER Working Papers 25874, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc, May 2019.
- Krueger, D., Mitman, K., and Perri, F. Macroeconomics and Household Heterogeneity. In Taylor, J. B. and Uhlig, H., editors, *Handbook of Macroeconomics*, volume 2 of *Handbook of Macroeconomics*, chapter 0, pages 843–921. Elsevier, December 2016. doi: 10.1016/bs.hesmac.2016.04.

- Krusell, P. and Smith., A. A. Income and Wealth Heterogeneity in the Macroeconomy. *Journal of Political Economy*, 106(5):867–896, October 1998.
- Kuhn, M. and Rios-Rull, J.-V. 2013 Update on the U.S. Earnings, Income, and Wealth Distributional Facts: A View from Macroeconomics. *Quarterly Review*, (April):1–75, 2016.
- Livshits, I., MacGee, J., and Tertilt, M. Consumer bankruptcy: A fresh start. *American Economic Review*, 97(1):402–18, March 2007.
- Manuelli, R. and Sánchez, J. Endogenous Debt Maturity: Liquidity Risk vs. Default Risk. Technical report, 2019.
- Midrigan, V. and Xu, D. Y. Finance and Misallocation: Evidence from Plant-Level Data. *American Economic Review*, 104(2):422–458, February 2014.
- Sterk, V., Sedláček, P., and Pugsley, B. The Nature of Firm Growth. *American Economic Review*, 111(2):547–579, February 2021.